

Karoo

Trajectories of Change in the Anthropocene

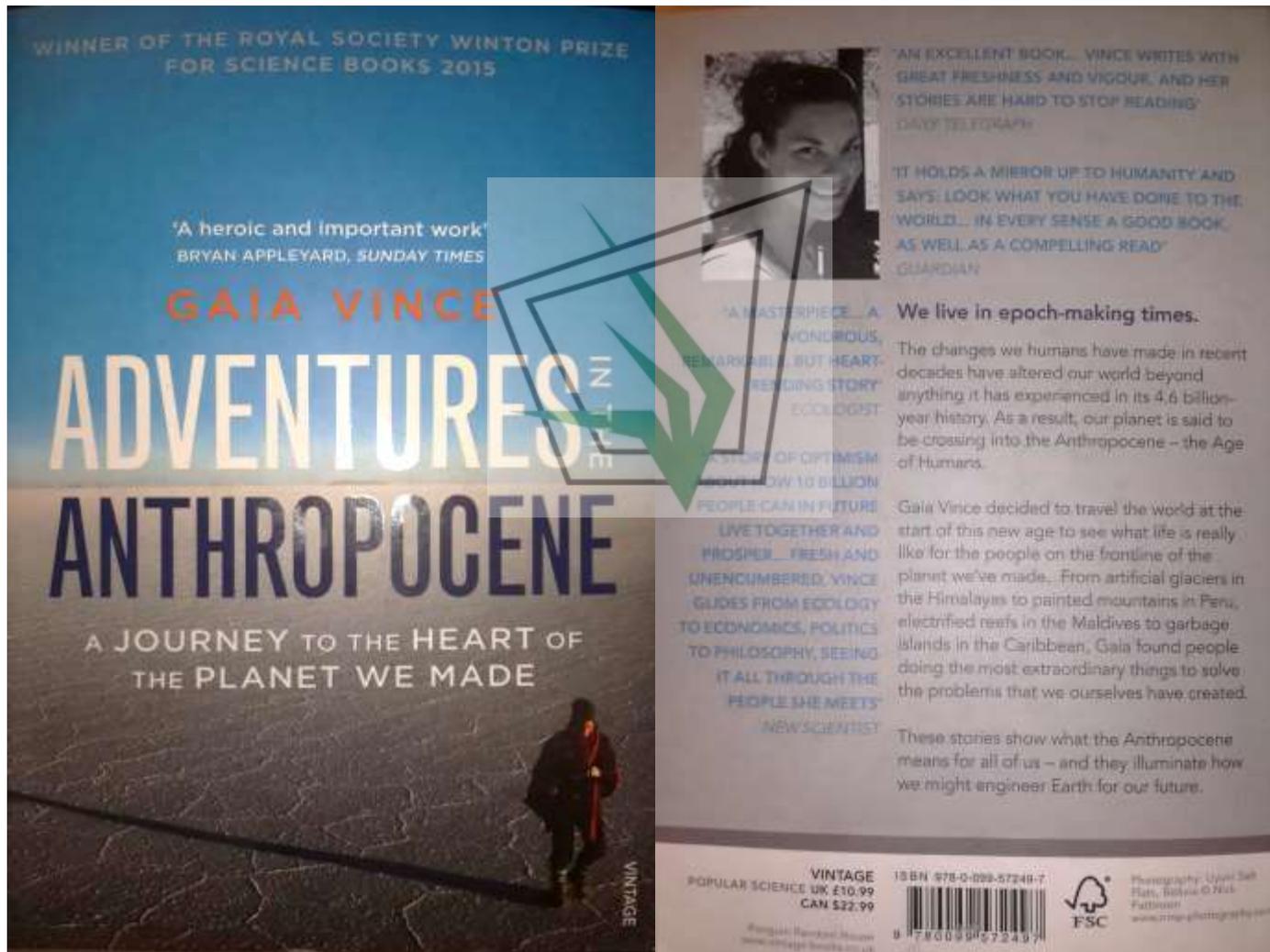


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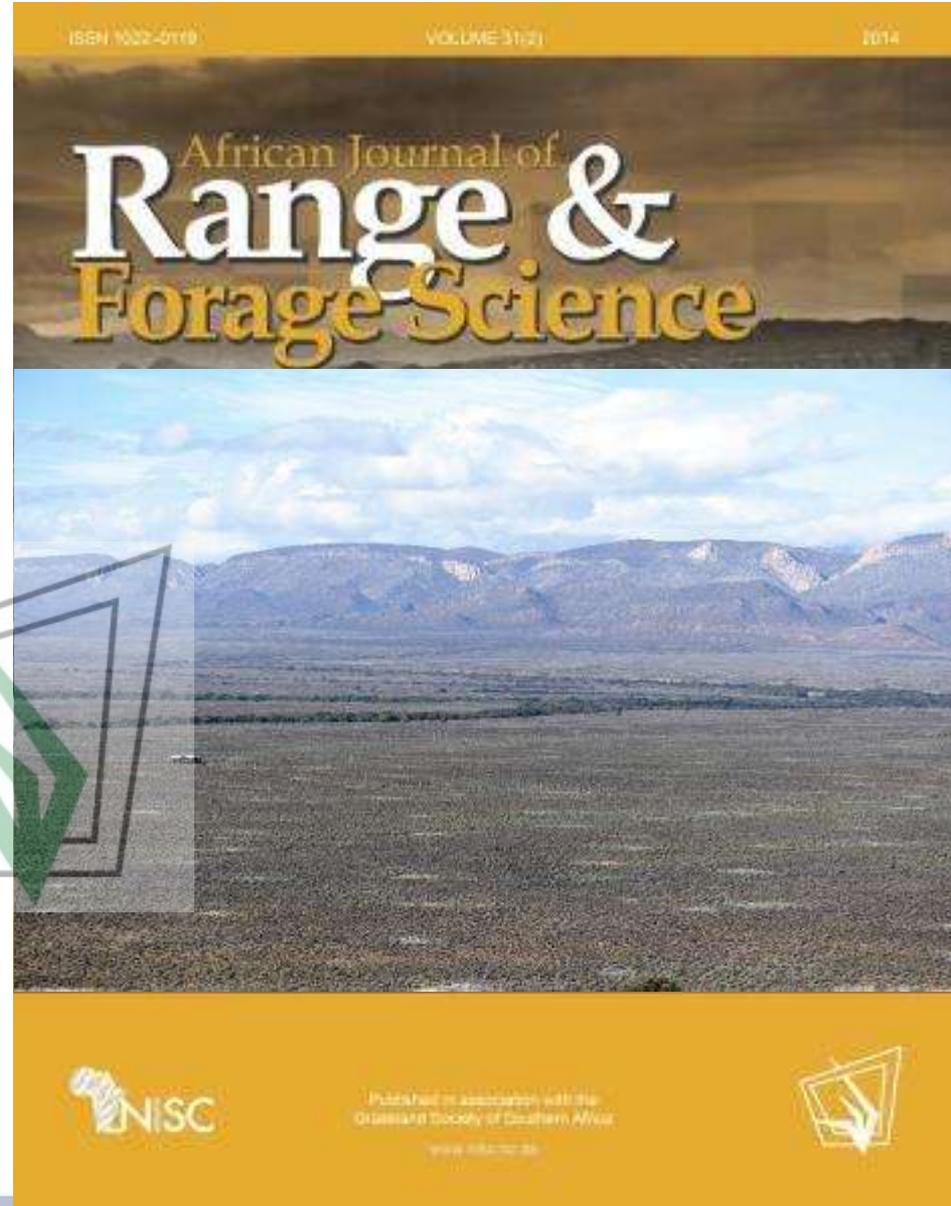
Anthropocene

Planetary change driven by humans in this generation transforming Earth's environmental and social systems



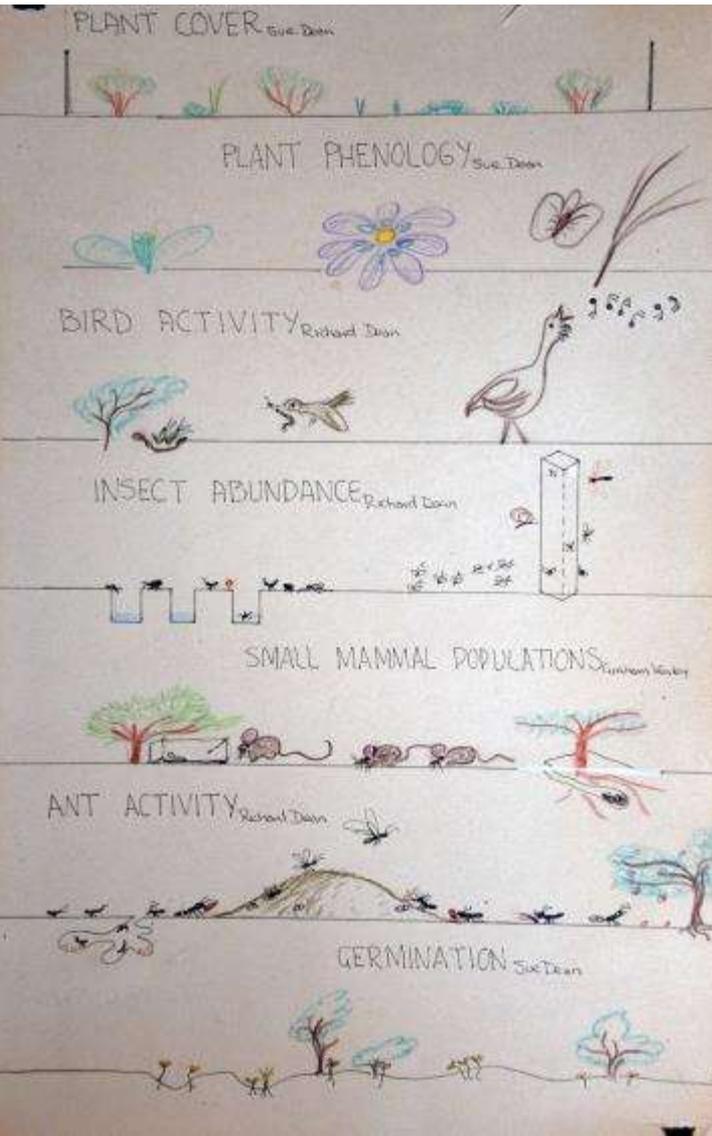
African Journal of Range and Forage Science

Karoo Special Issue



Social-Ecological Systems

complex interaction of social and ecological dynamics in the environment on which life depends (humans are part of nature)



Social-Ecological Research

Multi- Inter- Trans- Disciplinary

- Difficult for Scientists due to Incompatibilities
 - uni-disciplinary training
 - literature
 - jargon
 - data systems
 - viewpoints of a problem
 - methodologies/epistemologies
- Social sciences e.g.
 - livelihoods, household dynamics, social inequality, political economy, power
- Ecology e.g.
 - ecosystem dynamics, land use effects, climate, substrates, abundance and distribution of species



Karoo Special Issue

inter-disciplinary collaboration of editors
articles from multiple disciplines (inter-, trans-)



Editor in Chief

- Pieter Swanepoel



COSMOPOLITAN
K A R O O
S U S T A I N A B L E D E V E L O P M E N T

Plant Conservation Unit



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- Joh Henschel
- Cherryl Walker
- Timm Hoffman

11 Associate Editors

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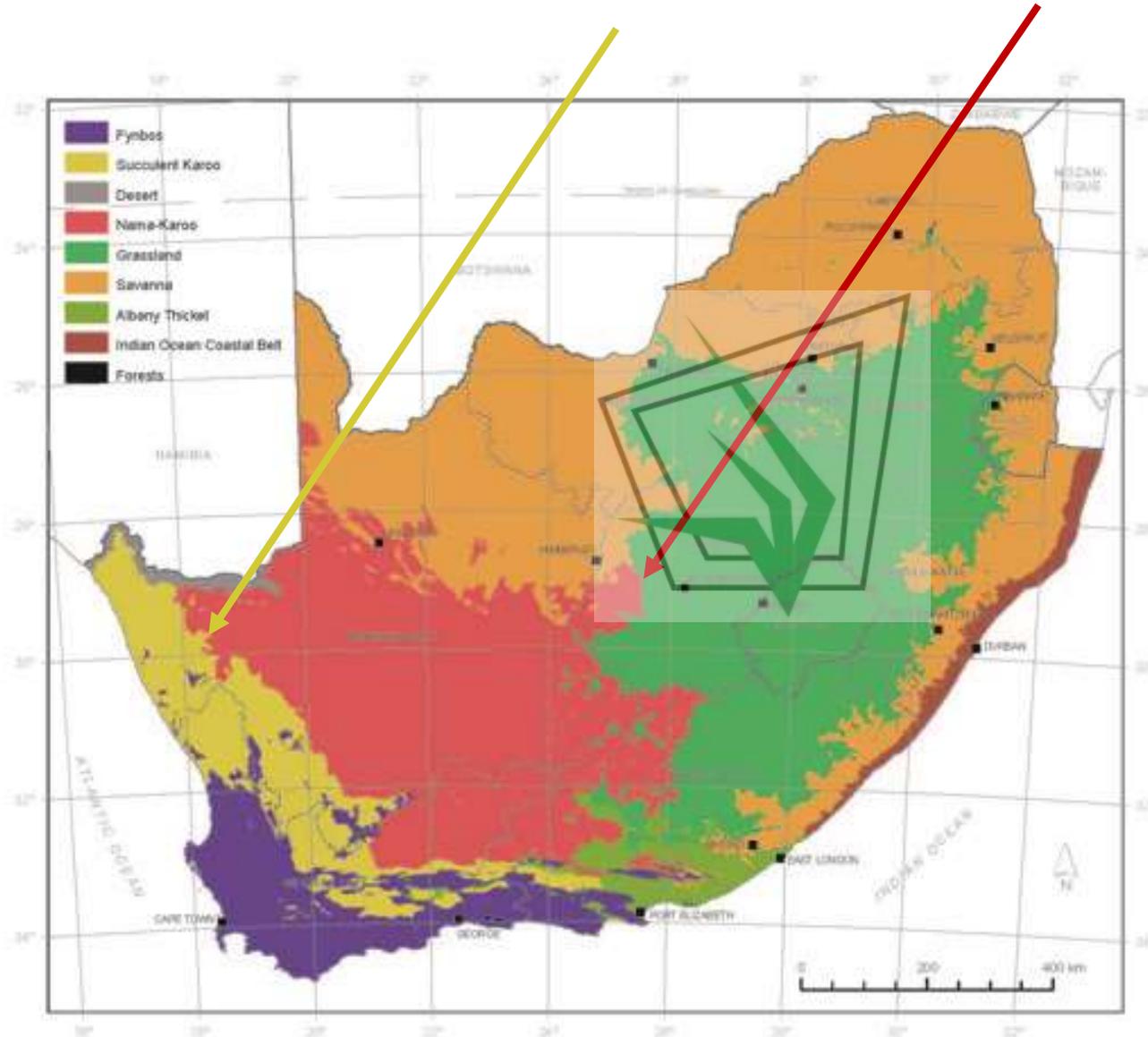
Karoo Special Issue

social and ecological contents

SECTIONS

- Climate in the Anthropocene
- Karoo across History
- Long-term Trends and Processes
- Dynamics of Current Developments
- Farming Impacts
- Ecosystem Processes and Rehabilitation

Succulent Karoo & Nama Karoo



Mean Annual Precipitation



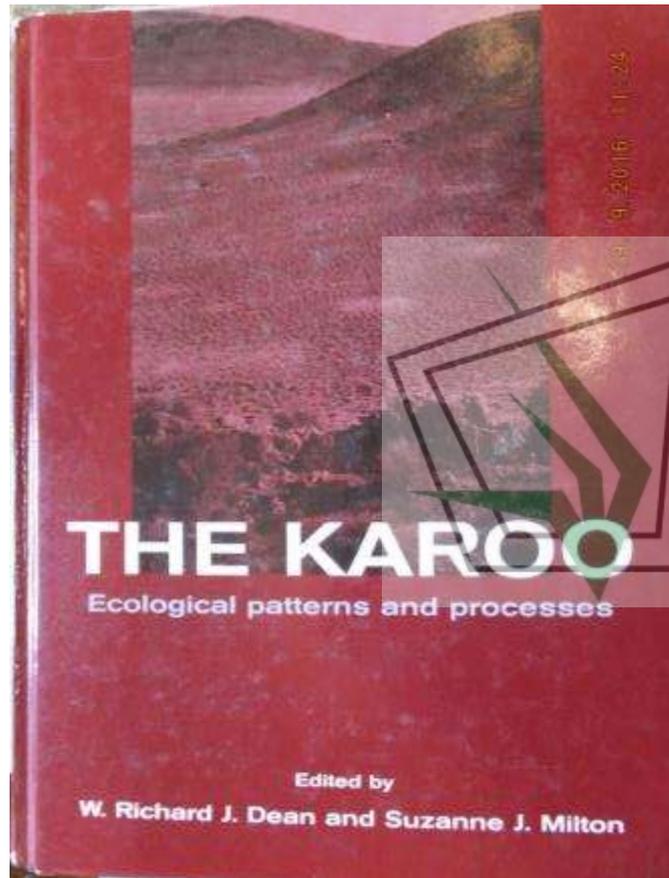
Two Karoos

	Succulent Karoo	Nama Karoo
Bioregions	6	3
Biodiversity	high	low
Endemism	high	low
Vegetation	succulents dominate	non-succulent shrubs, partly grassy
Atmospheric moisture	fog, dew, rain	rain
Rainfall season	winter	bioregions differ mid/late summer
Variability of rain	relatively low	high
Variability of temperature	relatively low	high
Conservation areas	many	few
Communal farming	more	fewer
Commercial farming	fewer	more
Urban/rural population	70% rural	75% urban

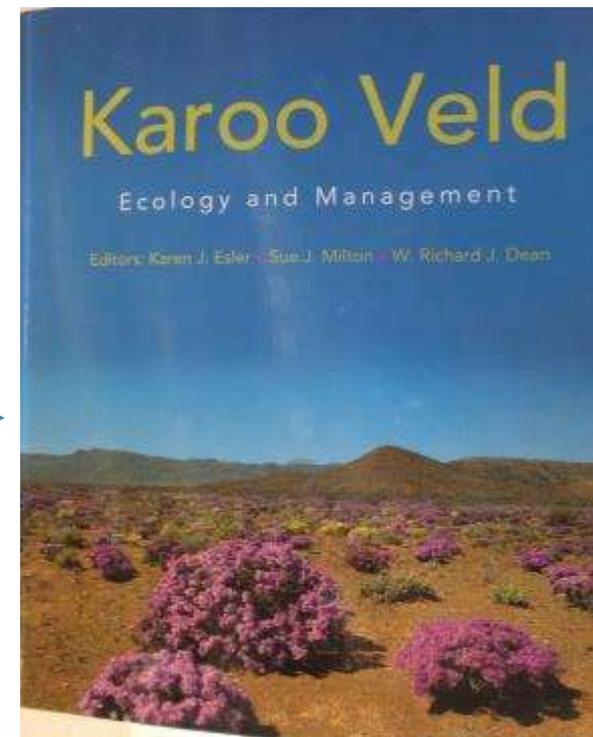
KSI in Context

Previous Karoo Overviews

- 1999



2006



KSI context (ctd)

Previous Special Issues

- 1999 Special Issue, *Plant Ecology*: “Namaqualand, South Africa – an overview of a unique winter-rainfall desert ecosystem” (edited by Cowling, Esler and Rundel);
- 2007 Special Issue, *Journal of Arid Environments*: “Sustainable land use in Namaqualand” (edited by Hoffman, Allsopp and Rohde);
- 2010 *BIOTA book set*: “Biodiversity in southern Africa” (edited by Jürgens, Schmiedel and Hoffman)
- 2016 book: “Hydraulic fracturing in the Karoo – critical legal and environmental perspectives” (edited by Glazewski and Esterhuyse);
- 2019 Special Issue: “Karoo Futures? Astronomy in place and space” (edited by Walker et al 2019);
- Numerous single scientific papers, also social sciences, e.g., “Marginalisation and demographic change in the semi-arid Karoo, South Africa” (Nel & Hill 2008)

KSI context (ctd)

Comprehensive Specialist Reports and Reviews for Strategic Environmental Assessments (CSIR)

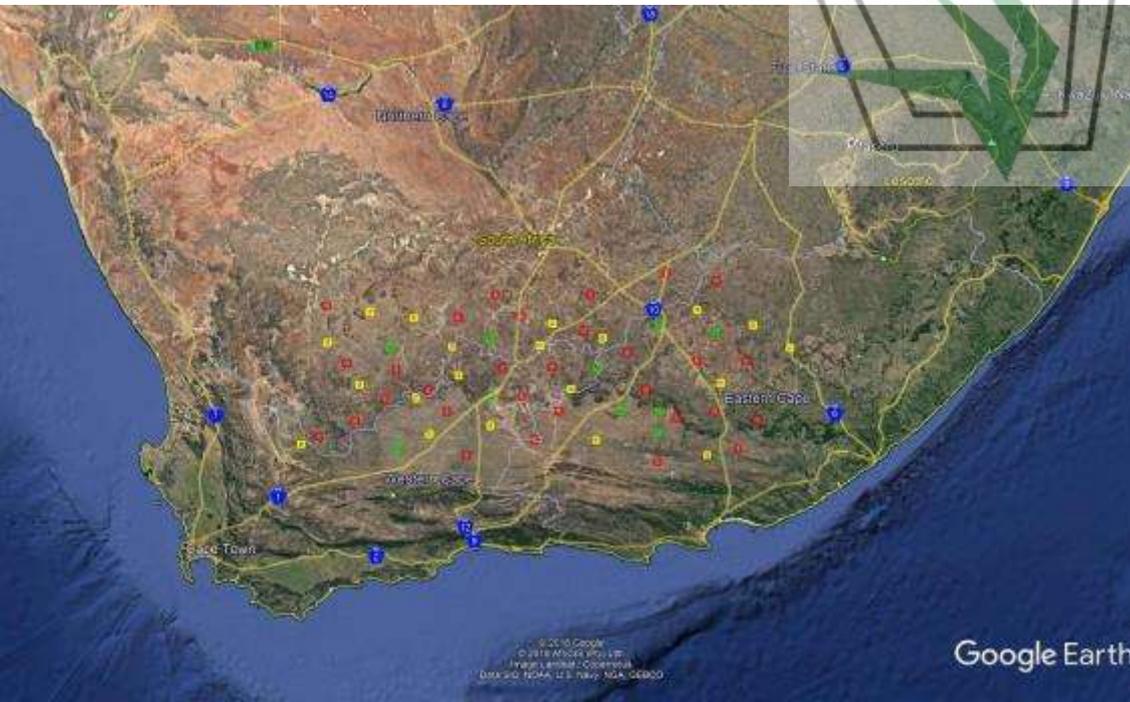
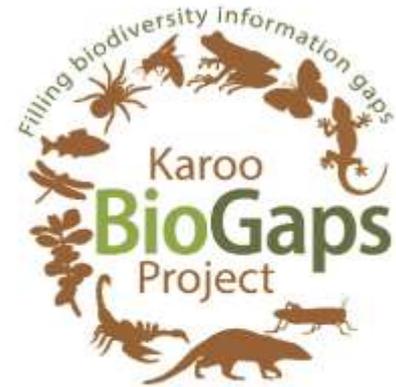
- 2015: Wind and solar photovoltaic energy (eds. van der Westhuizen, Cape-Ducluzeau, Lochner);
- 2016: *Shale Gas Development in the Central Karoo: A Scientific Assessment of the Opportunities and Risks* (eds. Scholes, Lochner, Schreiner, Snyman-Van der Walt, de Jager), especially:
 - “Impacts on social fabric” (Atkinson et al.)
 - “Biodiversity and ecological impacts” (Holness et al.);
- 2017: South African Radio Astronomy Square Kilometre Array, SKA Phase 1 (ed. Cape)

KSI context (ctd)

ongoing project

Address lack of biodiversity data for the Karoo through:

- 1) integrating and upgrading existing data located in museums and herbaria
- 2) conducting detailed surveys for 11 representative taxonomic groups in selected study sites (30 Square Kilometre Observatories)



These data will also be useful for monitoring long-term effects of shale gas extraction.

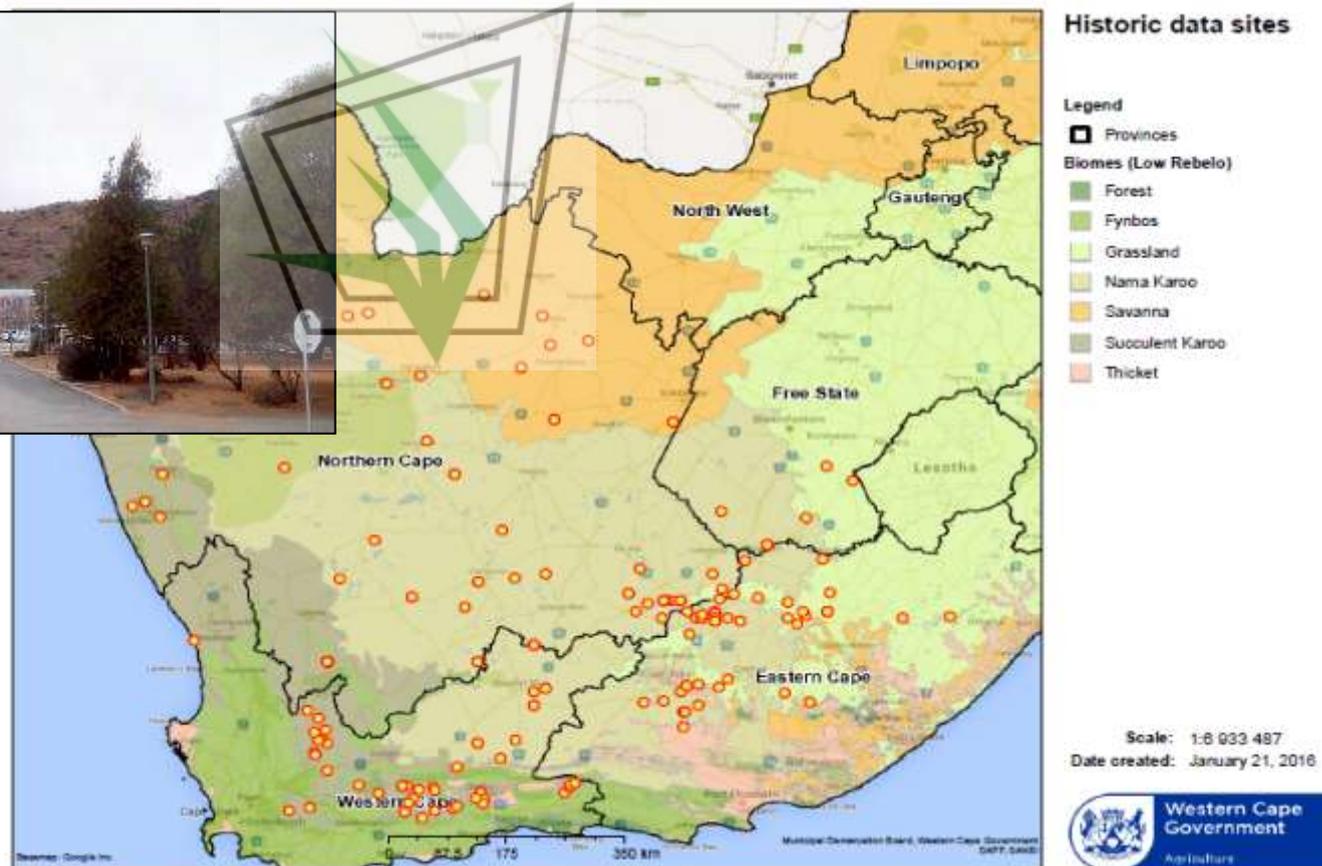
Inspiring a nation.



Google Earth

KSI context (ctd)

- >100 years agricultural surveys and experiments
(analyses initiated, not yet synthesised)
- Grootfontein Agricultural Development Institute (DAFF) and provincial departments



- Historic datasets, some currently being resurveyed

Research leading towards the KSI

founded on a generation of a dozen leading scientists

Ecologists

- Sue Milton
- Richard Dean
- Richard Cowling
 - Karen Esler
- Graham Kerley
- Timm Hoffman
- Guy Midgley
- Gretel van Rooyen
 - William Bond

Social Scientists

- Doreen Atkinson
 - Trevor Hill
 - Etienne Nel

KSI Celebration of Achievements by Sue Milton and Richard Dean

- Most prolific Karoo scientists
 - together >300 papers (each 200, many jointly), most on Karoo
 - collaboration with numerous scientists, attracted to Karoo
 - Inspired and trained numerous postgraduate students
- Founders of Tierberg LTER (aka TKRC) in 1987, made it 'window' to Karoo ecology
- Pioneered transdisciplinary research encompassing conservation and periurban socio-economic dynamics
- Catalysts of social-ecological research approaches and intergenerational equity practices in the Karoo



Karoo Special Issue: Contents

Editorial: Introduction

Lead Article: Drivers and trajectories of social and ecological change in the Karoo, South Africa

Climate in the Anthropocene

- Will the Karoo see fundamental shifts in vegetation due to climate and land use change this century?

Gharo across History

- Before the Anthropocene: human pasts in Karoo landscapes
- An overview of themes in the agrarian and environmental history of the Karoo since c.1800
- Long-term changes in land use, land cover and vegetation in the Karoo drylands of South Africa: Implications for degradation monitoring

Long-term trends and processes

- Reflections, applications and future directions of Long-Term Ecological Research at Tierberg
- Plant diversity and species-specific responses to seasonal rainfall patterns in the Namaqualand Hardeveld – 17 years of plot-based annual monitoring
- Long-term vegetation change (> 20 years) in the plains habitat on the Goegap Nature Reserve, Succulent Karoo, South Africa

Dynamics of Current Developments

- Efficiency, vulnerability and land use change in the Karoo Region of South Africa, 2012-2014
- By their own bootstraps: Municipal commonage farmers as an emerging agrarian class in the Karoo
- Population change in the Karoo
- Linear structures in the Karoo

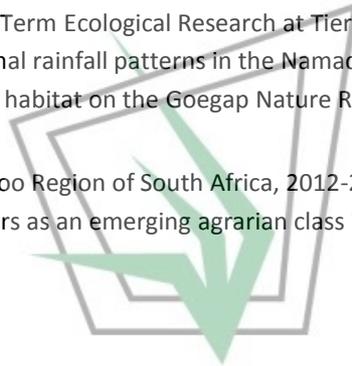
Farming impacts

- Interactions of grazing and rainfall on vegetation at Grootfontein in the eastern Karoo
- Long-term impacts of livestock grazing in the Succulent Karoo: A 20-year study of vegetation change under different grazing regimes in Namaqualand
- Trampling tolerance of Karoo plants 'using sheep as proxies for trekking springbok'
- Web spider abundance is affected by sheep farming in the Karoo
- Estimating mammal diversity in the shale gas footprint
- Spatio-temporal patterns of perceived conflict between small-livestock farmers and three predators in the Karoo

Ecosystem Processes and Rehabilitation

- Biological soil crusts of the Succulent Karoo
- The composition of soil seedbank and its role in ecosystem dynamics and rehabilitation potential in the arid Tankwa Karoo Region, South Africa
- Improving the success of rehabilitation through experimentation on a coastal mineral sands mine in Namaqualand, South Africa
- Response of arthropod communities to plant-community rehabilitation efforts after strip mining on the semi-arid west coast of South Africa

Editorial: Synthesis & Gaps



Drivers of Change

- Type
 - Global Change
 - Land Use Change
 - Human wellbeing
- Context
 - History
 - Social, Economic, Policy/Governance
 - Ecosystems

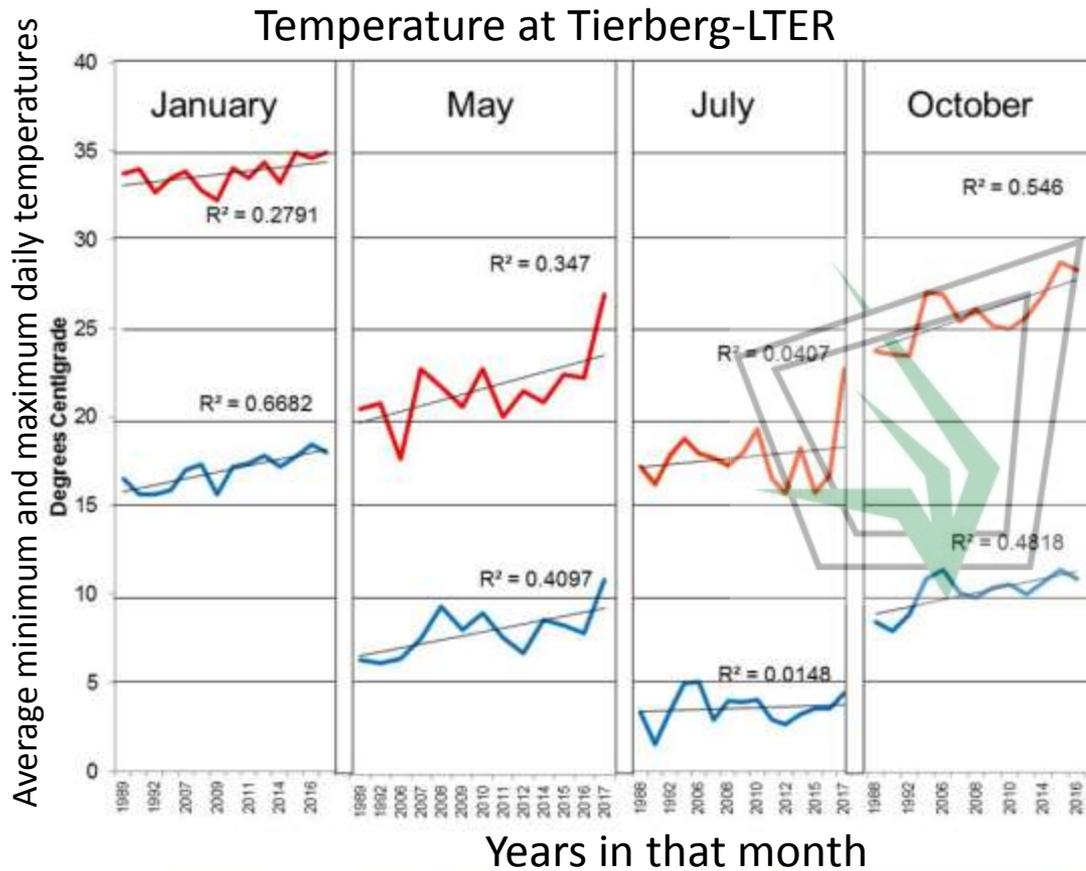


History of change in Karoo

Start of period	Cause of change	Social change	Rangeland change
2 M years ago	San hunter-gatherers		
2 k years ago	Khoekhoen pastoralists	Dominated over San	Domestic grazing started
1740	Dutch settlers	San & Khoekhoen societies unravel	Grazing intensified
1850	-church towns -fences, boreholes -market-oriented farming	-farms and towns control social fabric	-heavy overgrazing -species extinctions -landscape fragmentation
1930	23 million sheep	-growing prosperity	land degradation
1970	farm consolidation	-growing inequality	reduced grazing
1994	-democracy -Karoo partitioned	-intensified marginalisation	land use diversification



Climate change - global driver



- ↑ temperatures
- ↑ evapotranspiration
- ↑ carbon
- Δ precipitation
- Δ droughts

Land use changes - local drivers



Land use changes - external drivers



Human wellbeing - social driver



www.karoospace.co.za

Change brings New Opportunities



e.g.
Honey
from
solar
power
generators

www.resilience.org



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Challenge: Effective management of social-ecological change

- Safe boundaries for environmental change to avoid irreversibly failure of ecosystems
 - environmental sustainability
- Governance, eradicate poverty and inequality, adapt to changes, societal self-empowerment
 - environmental sustainability



Lead Article

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Thank you

